

BRANZ Appraised Appraisal No. 964 [2023]

## ALLIED SUPERSLAB CONCRETE FLOORS

#### Appraisal No. 964 (2023)

This Appraisal replaces BRANZ Appraisal No. 964 (2017)

Amended 17 April 2024

#### **BRANZ Appraisals**

Technical Assessments of products for building and construction.

# **Allied** Concrete

#### Allied Concrete Limited

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#### BRANZ

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## Product

1.1 Allied Superslab floors are reinforced concrete slab-on-ground floors incorporating polystyrene or QPOD moulded plastic pods and may also include the QuickSet or QuickEdge permanent insulated formwork system.

## Scope

- 2.1 Allied Superslab has been appraised for use as reinforced concrete slab-on-ground floors incorporating polystyrene or QPOD moulded plastic pods for buildings within the following scope:
  - timber-framed buildings, up to 2-storeys high, within the scope of NZS 3604; and,
  - with a maximum height of 10 m measured from the ground to the apex; and,
  - supported on "good ground" as defined for Acceptable Solutions and Verification Methods for NZBC Clause B1 Structure; and,
  - with a floor maximum length of 30 m unless detailed with free joints in accordance with the Technical Literature; and,
  - situated in NZS 3604 Wind Zones up to, and including, Extra High.
- 2.2 Allied Superslab is not suitable for soils that are expansive or prone to liquefaction or differential settlement.

## **Building Regulations**

### New Zealand Building Code (NZBC)

3.1 In the opinion of BRANZ, Allied Superslab Concrete Floors, if designed, installed, used and maintained in accordance with the statements and conditions of this Appraisal will meet the following provisions of the NZBC:

**Clause B1 STRUCTURE:** Performance B1.3.1, B1.3.2 and B1.3.4. Allied Superslab Concrete Floors meet the requirements for loads arising from self-weight, imposed gravity loads, earthquake, wind, differential movements and time dependent effects including creep and shrinkage [i.e. B1.3.3 (a), (b), (f), (h), (m) and (q)]. See Paragraphs 7.1–7.6.

**Clause B2 DURABILITY:** Performance B2.3.1 (a) not less than 50 years. Allied Superslab Concrete Floors meet this requirement. See Paragraphs 8.1–8.4.

**Clause E2 EXTERNAL MOISTURE:** Performance E2.3.3. Allied Superslab Concrete Floors meet this requirement. See Paragraphs 10.1 and 10.2.

**Clause F2 HAZARDOUS BUILDING MATERIALS:** Performance F2.3.1. Allied Superslab Concrete Floors meet this requirement.

**Clause H1 ENERGY EFFICIENCY:** Performance H1.3.1 and H1.3.2E. Allied Superslab Concrete Floors contribute to meeting this requirement. See Paragraph 11.1

Readers are advised to check the validity of this Appraisal by referring to the Valid Appraisals listing on the BRANZ website, or by contacting BRANZ.



# **Technical Specification**

## General

4.1 Allied Superslabs are reinforced concrete slab-on-ground floors incorporating polystyrene or QPOD moulded plastic pods, constructed using the following:

#### Concrete

4.2 The concrete for use with Allied Superslab is either 20, 25 or 30 MPa, Allied CSS or RSS mixes only. These mixes must be manufactured in accordance with NZS 3104 and in Allied Concrete Limited plants audited by the New Zealand Ready-Mixed Concrete Association Audit Committee.

### **Reinforcing Steel**

- 4.3 Three types of reinforcing steel can be used in Allied Superslab:
  - Steel Mesh Allied Superslab top reinforcement is SE62 grade 500E steel mesh, which must meet the requirements of Paragraph 14.0 in NZBC Verification Method B1/VM1.
  - Reinforcing Bar (steel mesh alternative) D10 grade 300, class E steel reinforcing bar at 300 mm centres each way.
  - Reinforcing Bar HD12 grade 500, class E steel reinforcing bar.

#### **Polystyrene Pods**

4.4 Polystyrene pods that have dimensions of 1,100 x 1,100 x 220 mm or 1,100 x 1,100 x 300 mm.

### **Bar Chairs and Pod Spacers**

4.5 Generic pod spacers are used to provide the correct spacing for the polystyrene pods and to support the reinforcing steel at the correct location at the bottom of the Allied Superslab ribs. Over the top of the polystyrene pods, 40 mm bar chairs are used for positioning the reinforcement (steel mesh/loose bars) to achieve a minimum of 25 mm cover to the polystyrene pods.

### QPODs

4.6 QPODs are manufactured from recycled plastic. They have two closed sides and two opened sides for clipping the pods together. Each pod is 550 x 550 x 220 mm and when four are clipped together, they form an 1,100 x 1,100 mm pod. They have a raised section in the center of each pod to hold the reinforcing steel mesh at the correct height. QPOD extensions and end caps are available. Beam spacers 100, 300 and 400 mm are used to space pods to form ribs and footings, and to locate and support reinforcing steel.

### QuickSet and QuickEdge Components

- 4.7 The QuickSet and QuickEdge components include:
  - QuickSet Form manufactured from PVC foam board, these come in 305, 320 and 340 mm heights x 2,430 mm long.
  - QuickEdge manufactured from 16 mm thick PVC foam board, available in multiple sizes, including 305, 320, 340, 385, 400, 420 and 600 mm to suit project requirement.
  - QuickSet Stirrups and Widgets manufactured from 100% recycled NZ plastic, available in standard or brick rebate, these hold reinforcing steel in place as well as internally bracing the form until concrete is placed.
  - QuickSet Base manufactured from 100% recycled plastic, these are available in straight, internal or external corners.
  - QuickSet Joiner manufactured from grade 6060 aluminium and powder-coated, these are used to join shutter sections.
  - QuickSet Corner Joiner manufactured from grade 6060 aluminium and powder-coated, these are used for joining shutter sections at corners.

#### Damp-Proof Membrane

4.8 A damp-proof membrane (DPM) in accordance with NZS 3604, Clauses 7.5.4–7.5.7.



# Handling and Storage

- 5.1 The polystyrene pods, QPODs and/or QuickSet or QuickEdge components must be stored so that they are secure on-site, and remain free from dirt. Protection from direct ultraviolet (UV) exposure should be provided. Installation of the pods must only be undertaken once the reinforcing steel and mesh is also ready to place, as this is needed to hold the pods in position and prevent them from being blown around.
- 5.2 Reinforcing steel should be stored supported up off the ground and kept clean.

## **Technical Literature**

- 6.1 This Appraisal must be read in conjunction with:
  - Allied Concrete Superslab Technical Manual Revision J, dated February 2024.
- 6.2 All aspects of design, use, installation and maintenance contained in the Technical Literature and within the scope of this Appraisal must be followed.

# **Design Information**

### General

- 7.1 Allied Superslabs designed and constructed in accordance with the Technical Literature will meet the requirements of NZBC Clause B1 Structure. Allied Superslab floors are intended for single and 2-storey, timber-framed buildings.
- 7.2 Allied Superslabs must be supported on "good ground" as described in Paragraph 2.1.
- 7.3 Pipes and services are not permitted to run along or within ribs and footings, or penetrate up through ribs and footings without special detailing. Pipes are permitted to cross perpendicular through a rib or footing if they are located in the middle third depth of the waffle slab and are 50 mm in diameter or less.
- 7.4 Pipes penetrating concrete or under buildings must be in accordance with NZBC Verification Method G12/VM1, NZBC Acceptable Solution G12/AS1, NZBC Acceptable Solution G13/AS2 and NZBC Acceptable Solution G13/AS3, as applicable.
- 7.5 Shrinkage control joints in Allied Superslab floors must be made by saw cuts at maximum 6 m centres. Saw cutting of Allied Superslab should be carried out as soon as the concrete surface can endure the saw cutting process, but not later than 24 hours after placement. It is recommended that shrinkage control joints extend from re-entrant corners.
- 7.6 Where QuickSet or QuickEdge permanent insulating formwork is used, hold downs as per the Technical Literature must be installed at the slab edges.

### Durability

### Serviceable Life

- 8.1 Allied Superslab Concrete Floors are expected to have a serviceable life equal to that of standard concrete floors and slabs.
- 8.2 The concrete mix used to construct the Allied Superslabs will be determined by the NZS 3604 Exposure Zone. Allied Superslabs in Zones B and C are constructed using a 20 MPa concrete mix, and in Exposure Zone D a 25 MPa concrete mix.
- 8.3 Cover to steel must meet minimum values set out in NZS 3604, Paragraph 4.5.1.
- 8.4 The exposed QuickEdge or QuickSet Insulated Form must be protected from UV with a maintained protective coating or covering, in accordance with the Technical Literature.

### Maintenance

9.1 Conventional maintenance procedures may be used for floors and slabs constructed using Allied Superslab.



## **External Moisture**

- 10.1 A suitable DPM in accordance with NZS 3604, Clauses 7.5.4–7.5.7 must be used under Allied Superslabs.
- 10.2 Ground clearances in accordance with NZS 3604, Figure 7.11 and NZBC E2/AS1, Paragraph 9.1.3.1 must be maintained throughout the life of the building.

### **Energy Efficiency**

- 11.1 Minimum construction R-values required by NZBC Clause H1 Energy Efficiency for slab-on-ground floors is determined by the climate zone and if there is in-slab heating built into the foundations. Compliance with NZBC Clause H1 Energy Efficiency for slab-on-ground floors is conditional on project-specific details, including floor type, floor area to perimeter ratio, floor insulation type and external wall type. Construction R-values for concrete slab-on-ground floors, including floors of basements that contain certain conditioned spaces, shall be determined using either:
  - the performance tables in Section F1.2 of NZBC Acceptable Solutions H1/AS1 or H1/AS2; or,
  - the calculation methods in NZBC Verification Methods H1/VM1 or H1/VM2 Appendix F.
- 11.2 The Allied Superslab, Quickset or QuickEdge foundation insulation system and QPODs can be used to meet the NZBC Clause H1 Energy Efficiency requirements. Refer to the relevant manufacturers websites for further information. The system and components have not been assessed for insulation contribution, and this aspect is outside the scope of this Appraisal.

## Installation Information

- 12.1 Installation of Allied Superslab must be in accordance with the Technical Literature. The main items for consideration are summarised here.
  - Site preparation a flat, level platform must be prepared. Any services that are to be placed under Allied Superslab must be done at this stage.
  - **DPM** the DPM must be correctly placed on the prepared site.
  - Boxing this must be of the correct height and levels, ensuring that boxing supports do not penetrate the DPM layer. All rebates for brickwork, garage door thresholds or joinery should be allowed for in the boxing. Where the QuickSet or QuickEdge formwork is used, this must be installed in accordance with the installation instructions.
  - Pod set out the polystyrene pods or QPODs must be placed on the DPM in accordance with the set-out drawings, ensuring the correct dimensions for all perimeter footings and internal ribs. Polystyrene pod layout and cutting should be arranged so that no pod is less than 200 mm wide.
  - If **QPODs are used with extensions**, the overall dimension of each pod must not exceed 1,100 x 1,100 mm
  - **Reinforcing** all steel reinforcing must be laid out in accordance with the set-out drawings. Correct covers must be ensured.
- 12.2 The concrete for Allied Superslab must be placed, finished and cured in accordance with the requirements of NZS 3109.

### **Health and Safety**

13.1 Wet concrete is a highly alkali substance and all necessary protective clothing should be worn when handling, placing and working with it.



# **Basis of Appraisal**

The following is a summary of the technical investigations carried out.

### Investigations

- 14.1 The structural engineering for Allied Superslab Technical Literature was undertaken by a Chartered Professional Engineer. This has been reviewed by BRANZ structural engineers and found to be satisfactory.
- 14.2 The Technical Literature has been reviewed by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.
- 14.3 Inspections of Allied Superslab installations being placed and completed installations have been made by BRANZ.

### Quality

- 15.1 Allied Concrete Limited is responsible for the quality of the concrete supplied for Allied Superslab.
- 15.2 Quality on-site is the responsibility of the building contractor.
- 15.3 Designers are responsible for incorporating Allied Superslab into the design of buildings.
- 15.4 Building owners are responsible for the maintenance of Allied Superslab in accordance with the instructions of Allied Concrete Limited.

## Sources of Information

- AS/NZS 4671:2019 Steel for the reinforcement of concrete.
- NZS 3104:2003 Specification for concrete production.
- NZS 3109:1997 Concrete construction.
- NZS 3604:2011 Timber-framed buildings.
- NZS 4218:2009 Thermal insulation Housing and small buildings.
- Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment Record of amendments Acceptable Solutions, Verification Methods and handbooks.
- The Building Regulations 1992.

## Amendments

### Amendment No. 1, dated 17 April 2024

This Appraisal has been amended to update the Technical Literature from Version I to Version J.





In the opinion of BRANZ, Allied Superslab Concrete Floors are fit for purpose and will comply with the Building Code to the extent specified in this Appraisal provided they are used, designed, installed and maintained as set out in this Appraisal.

The Appraisal is issued only to Allied Concrete Limited, and is valid until further notice, subject to the Conditions of Appraisal.

# **Conditions of Appraisal**

- 1. This Appraisal:
  - a) relates only to the product as described herein;
  - b) must be read, considered and used in full together with the Technical Literature;
  - c) does not address any Legislation, Regulations, Codes or Standards, not specifically named herein;
  - d) is copyright of BRANZ.
- 2. Allied Concrete Limited:
  - a) continues to have the product reviewed by BRANZ;
  - b) shall notify BRANZ of any changes in product specification or quality assurance measures prior to the product being marketed;
  - c) abides by the BRANZ Appraisals Services Terms and Conditions;
  - d) warrants that the product and the manufacturing process for the product are maintained at or above the standards, levels and quality assessed and found satisfactory by BRANZ pursuant to BRANZ's Appraisal of the product.
- 3. BRANZ makes no representation or warranty as to:
  - a) the nature of individual examples of, batches of, or individual installations of the product, including methods and workmanship;
  - b) the presence or absence of any patent or similar rights subsisting in the product or any other product;
  - c) any guarantee or warranty offered by Allied Concrete Limited.
- 4. Any reference in this Appraisal to any other publication shall be read as a reference to the version of the publication specified in this Appraisal.
- 5. BRANZ provides no certification, guarantee, indemnity or warranty, to Allied Concrete Limited or any third party.

For BRANZ

Claire Falck Acting Chief Executive Date of Issue: 19 May 2023