



BRANZ Appraised

Appraisal No. 745 [2023]

DAMPFIX GOLD INTERIOR WATERPROOFING MEMBRANE

Appraisal No. 745 [2023]

This Appraisal replaces BRANZ
Appraisal No. 745 [2017]



BRANZ Appraisals

Technical Assessments of
products for building and
construction.



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Product

- 1.1 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane is a liquid-applied waterproofing membrane for use under ceramic or stone tile finishes in internal wet areas.

Scope

- 2.1 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane has been appraised for use as a waterproofing membrane for internal wet areas of buildings, within the following scope:
 - on floor substrates of concrete, flooring grade particleboard, plywood, fibre cement compressed sheet and fibre cement sheet tile underlay, and on wall substrates of concrete, concrete masonry, wet area fibre cement sheet lining systems and wet area plasterboard lining systems; and,
 - when protected from physical damage by ceramic or stone tile finishes; and,
 - where floors are designed and constructed such that deflections do not exceed $1/360^{\text{th}}$ of the span.
- 2.2 The use of Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane on concrete slabs where hydrostatic or vapour pressure is present is outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.3 Movement and control joints in the substrate must be carried through the membrane and tile finish. The design and construction of the substrate and movement and control joints is specific to each building, and is therefore the responsibility of the building designer and building contractor and is outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.4 The ceramic or stone tile finishes are outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.5 The membrane must be installed by trained applicators, approved by Bostik New Zealand Ltd.



Building Regulations

New Zealand Building Code (NZBC)

3.1 In the opinion of BRANZ, Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane, if designed, used, installed and maintained in accordance with the statements and conditions of this Appraisal, will meet the following provisions of the NZBC:

Clause B2 DURABILITY: Performance B2.3.1 [b] 15 years and B2.3.2. Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane meets this requirement. See Paragraph 9.1.

Clause E3 INTERNAL MOISTURE: Performance E3.3.6. Interior wet area floors and walls incorporating Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane meet this requirement. See Paragraphs 11.1-11.7.

Clause F2 HAZARDOUS BUILDING MATERIALS: Performance F2.3.1. Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane meets this requirement and will not present a health hazard to people.

Technical Specification

4.1 Materials supplied by Bostik New Zealand Ltd are as follows:

- **Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane** - an elastomeric, one-part, water-based, fibre reinforced polyurethane waterproofing membrane. It is supplied as a gold colour liquid in 15 L pails.
- **ASA Multiprime** - a synthetic, latex-based primer for a variety of porous substrates. It is supplied as an opaque pink liquid in 1, 5 and 20 L containers.
- **Bostik Ultra NP Primer 2 Part** - a two-part water-based epoxy primer for non-porous substrates. It is supplied in a 4 L kit and is a uniform greenish colour when mixed.
- **ASA Neutral Cure Silicone** - a flexible, neutral cure silicone for use as an expansion joint filler or bondbreaker. It is supplied as a white or coloured paste in 300 ml cartridges.

Handling and Storage

5.1 All materials must be stored inside, up off concrete floors, in dry conditions, out of direct sunlight and freezing conditions. The membrane products have a shelf life of 12 months from date of manufacture in the original unopened packaging. Once opened, the products must be used within 3 months.

Technical Literature

6.1 This Appraisal must be read in conjunction with:

- Technical Data Sheet, Dampfix Gold, Water Based Polyurethane Liquid Waterproofing Membrane, Version 9, Issue date: 4 March 2020.
- Bostik New Zealand - Detailed drawings for wet areas, January 2023.

6.2 All aspects of design, use, installation and maintenance contained in the Technical Literature and within the scope of this Appraisal must be followed.

Design Information

General

- 7.1 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane is for use in buildings where an impervious waterproof membrane is required to floors and walls to prevent damage to building elements and adjoining areas.
- 7.2 The membrane must be protected from physical damage by the application of ceramic or stone tile finishes.
- 7.3 Movement and control joints may be required depending on the shape and size of the building or room, and the tile finish specified. Design guidelines can be found in the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling.

- 7.4 Timber framing must comply with NZS 3604, or where specific engineering design is used, the framing shall be of at least equivalent stiffness to the framing provisions of NZS 3604, or comply with the serviceability criteria of AS/NZS 1170. In all cases framing must be provided so that the maximum span of the substrate as specified by the substrate manufacturer is met and all sheet edges are fully supported.
- 7.5 Timber framing supporting the substrates must be constructed such that deflections do not exceed $1/360^{\text{th}}$ of the span. Where NZS 3604 is used, the allowable joist spans given in Table 7.1 shall be reduced by 20%.

Substrates

Plywood

- 8.1 Plywood must be a minimum of 17 mm thick complying with AS/NZS 2269, CD Grade Structural with the sanded C face upwards and treated to H3 [CCA treated]. LOSP treated plywood must not be used.
- 8.2 The plywood must be laid with the face grain at right angles to the floor joists. Joists must be at 400 mm centres maximum and the edges of the sheets must be supported with blocking or framing. The plywood must be fixed with 10 g x 50 mm stainless steel countersunk head screws at 150 mm centres along the sheet edges and 200 mm centres to all framing through the body of the sheets.

Fibre Cement Compressed Sheet/ Fibre Cement Sheet Tile Underlay

- 8.3 Fibre cement compressed sheet must be manufactured to comply with the requirements of AS/NZS 2908.2 and must be specified by the manufacturer as being suitable for use as a wet area substrate. Fibre cement sheet tile underlay must be suitable for use in internal wet areas. Installation must be in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

Particleboard

- 8.4 Particleboard must be specified for the end use in accordance with NZS 3602.

Concrete and Concrete Masonry

- 8.5 Concrete and concrete masonry substrates must be to a specific engineering design meeting the requirements of the NZBC, such as concrete construction to NZS 3101, concrete slab-on-ground to NZS 3604 or NZS 4229, and concrete masonry to NZS 4229 and NZS 4230.

Wet Area Wall Linings

- 8.6 Plasterboard wall linings must be manufactured to comply with AS/NZS 2588, and be suitable for use in internal wet areas.
- 8.7 Fibre cement sheet must be suitable for use in wet areas and comply with the requirements of AS/NZS 2908.2
- 8.8 Installation of plasterboard or fibre cement wall linings must be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

Durability

Serviceable Life

- 9.1 The Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane, when subjected to normal conditions of environment and use, is expected to have a serviceable life of at least 15 years and be compatible with ceramic or stone tile finishes with a design serviceable life of 15-25 years.

Maintenance

- 10.1 No maintenance of the membrane will be required provided significant substrate movement does not occur and the tile finish remains intact. Regular checks must be made of the tiled areas to ensure they are sound and will not allow moisture to penetrate. Any cracks or damage must be repaired immediately by repairing the tiles, grout and sealant.

- 10.2 In the event of damage to the membrane, the tiling must be removed and the membrane repaired by removing the damaged portion and applying a patch as for new work.
- 10.3 Drainage outlets must be maintained to operate effectively, and ceramic or stone tile finishes must be kept clean.

Internal Moisture

- 11.1 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane is impervious to water and when appropriately designed and installed will avoid the likelihood of water penetrating behind linings or entering concealed spaces.
- 11.2 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane is suitable for use to contain accidental overflow to meet NZBC Clause E3.3.2. A means of compliance for containment of overflow is given in NZBC Acceptable Solution E3/AS1, Paragraph 2.1.
- 11.3 Surfaces must be finished with ceramic or stone tile finishes. A means of compliance to NZBC Clause E3.3.3 and E3.3.4 is given in NZBC Acceptable Solution E3/AS1, Paragraph 3.1.1 [b], 3.1.2 [b] and 3.3.1 [b].
- 11.4 Falls in showers and shower areas must be a minimum of 1 in 50. In unenclosed showers, falls must extend a minimum of 1,500 mm out from the shower rose. Floor wastes and drainage flanges must be provided and the floor must fall to the outlet.
- 11.5 The waterproofing membrane must completely cover shower bases, and for unenclosed showers it must extend a minimum of 1,500 mm out from the shower rose. Further design guidance on waterproofing wet areas, including waterproofing walls and junctions can be obtained from AS 3740, the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling, and flooring and wallboard manufacturers.
- 11.6 Where water resistant wall finishes such as prefinished sheet materials are used, they must flash over the membrane a minimum of 30 mm.
- 11.7 BRANZ recommends the entire floor be covered by a waterproof membrane for bath, shower and spa rooms.

Installation Information

Installation Skill Level Requirement

- 12.1 Installation of substrates must always be carried out in accordance with the Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane Technical Literature and this Appraisal by, or under the supervision of, a Licensed Building Practitioner [LBP] with the relevant Licence Class.
- 12.2 Installation and finishing of components and accessories supplied by Bostik New Zealand Ltd and its approved applicators must be completed by trained applicators, approved by Bostik New Zealand Ltd.

Preparation of Substrates

- 13.1 Substrates must be dry, clean and stable before installation commences. Surfaces must be smooth and free from nibs, sharp edges, dust, dirt or other materials such as oil, grease or concrete formwork release agents.
- 13.2 The relative humidity of concrete substrates must be 75% or less before membrane application. Concrete substrates can be checked for dryness by using a hygrometer as set out in BRANZ Bulletin No. 585.
- 13.3 All voids, cracks, holes, joints and excessively rough areas must be filled to achieve an even and uniform surface. Junctions of substrate abutments, such as at wall/floor and wall/wall junctions must have a bond breaker installed as set out in the Technical Literature.
- 13.4 All substrates must be primed and the primer allowed to cure before the membrane is installed. Refer to the membrane supplier for primer specification.

Membrane Installation

- 14.1 Installation must not be undertaken where the substrate surface temperature is below 10°C or above 35°C.
- 14.2 Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane must be thoroughly stirred before application.
- 14.3 The membrane must be applied in a minimum of two coats to give a total dry film thickness of 1 mm. Subsequent coats must be applied at an opposite direction to the previous coat.
- 14.4 Application can be made by roller [medium/long nap], brush [long bristle], or a rubber or plastic float.
- 14.5 Clean up may be undertaken with water.

Tiling

- 15.1 The membrane must be fully cured before tiling. The cured membrane must be protected at all times to prevent mechanical damage, so may require temporary covers until the finishing is completed.
- 15.2 Tiling must be undertaken in accordance with AS 3958.1 and the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling. The compatibility of the tile adhesive must be confirmed with the adhesive manufacturer and Bostik New Zealand Ltd.

Inspections

- 16.1 Critical areas of inspection are:
 - Construction of substrates, including crack control and installation of bond breakers and movement control joints.
 - Moisture content of the substrate prior to the application of the membrane.
 - Acceptance of the substrate by the membrane installer prior to application of the membrane.
 - Installation of the membrane to the manufacturer's instructions, particularly installation to the correct thickness.
 - Membrane curing and integrity prior to the installation of tiles including protection from mechanical damage during curing and prior to tile installation.

Health and Safety

- 17.1 Safe use and handling procedures for the membrane are provided in the Technical Literature. The materials must be used in conjunction with the relevant Material Safety Data Sheet.

Basis of Appraisal

The following is a summary of the technical investigations carried out:

Tests

- 18.1 The following testing of Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane has been undertaken by BRANZ: Testing to AS/NZS 4858 Appendix A including effect of bleach, detergent and water on tensile and elongation, cyclic movement resistance and water absorption.
- 18.2 The following testing of Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane was undertaken by the Commonwealth Scientific Industrial Research Organisation [CSIRO] Australia: Durability testing to AS/NZS 4858 Appendix A including effect of bleach, detergent and water on tensile and elongation, water vapour transmission to ASTM E96-92, water absorption to AS 3558.1 and cyclic movement resistance.
- 18.3 Testing of Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane has been undertaken by Thor Specialties Pty Limited for fungi resistance to the requirements of ASTM G21.
- 18.4 The above test methods and results have been reviewed by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Other Investigations

- 19.1 An assessment was made of the durability of the Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane by BRANZ technical experts.
- 19.2 Site inspections have been carried out by BRANZ to examine the practicability of installation.
- 19.3 The Technical Literature has been examined by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Quality

- 20.1 The manufacture of the membrane has been examined by BRANZ, and details regarding the quality and composition of the materials used were obtained by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.
- 20.2 The quality management system of the membrane's manufacturer has been assessed and found to be satisfactory.
- 20.3 The quality of supply of the membrane system materials to the market is the responsibility of Bostik New Zealand Ltd.
- 20.4 Quality on-site is the responsibility of trained applicators, approved by Bostik New Zealand Ltd.
- 20.5 Designers are responsible for the building design, and building contractors are responsible for the quality of construction of substrate systems in accordance with the instructions of the substrate manufacturer, Bostik New Zealand Ltd and this Appraisal.
- 20.6 Building owners are responsible for the maintenance of the tiling or stone finishing systems in accordance with the instructions of Bostik New Zealand Ltd.

Sources of Information

- AS 3558.1-1999 Methods of testing plastics and composite materials sanitary plumbing and fixtures - Determination of water absorption characteristics.
- AS 3740-2010 Waterproofing of domestic wet areas.
- AS 3958.1-2007 Guide to the installation of ceramic tiles.
- ASTM E96-92 Standard test methods for water vapour transmission of materials.
- ASTM G21-96 Standard Practice for Determining Resistance of Synthetic Polymeric Materials to Fungi
- AS/NZS 2908.2:2000 Cellulose-cement products - flat sheet.
- AS/NZS 1170:2002 Structural design actions.
- AS/NZS 2269:2012 Plywood - Structural.
- AS/NZS 4858:2004 Wet area membranes.
- BRANZ Bulletin Number 585. Measuring Moisture in Timber and Concrete, June 2015
- BRANZ Good Practice Guide Tiling - April 2015.
- NZS 3101:2006 The design of concrete structures.
- NZS 3602:2003 Timber and wood-based products for use in buildings.
- NZS 3604:2011 Timber-framed buildings.
- NZS 4229:2013 Concrete masonry buildings not requiring specific engineering design.
- NZS 4230:2004 Design of concrete masonry structures.
- Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment Record of amendments - Acceptable Solutions, Verification Methods and handbooks.
- The Building Regulations 1992.



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20 July 2023

DAMPFIX GOLD INTERIOR
WATERPROOFING MEMBRANE



In the opinion of BRANZ, **Dampfix Gold Interior Waterproofing Membrane** is fit for purpose and will comply with the Building Code to the extent specified in this Appraisal provided it is used, designed, installed and maintained as set out in this Appraisal.

The Appraisal is issued only to **Bostik New Zealand Ltd**, and is valid until further notice, subject to the Conditions of Appraisal.

Conditions of Appraisal

1. This Appraisal:
 - a) relates only to the product as described herein;
 - b) must be read, considered and used in full together with the Technical Literature;
 - c) does not address any Legislation, Regulations, Codes or Standards, not specifically named herein;
 - d) is copyright of BRANZ.
2. **Bostik New Zealand Ltd**:
 - a) continues to have the product reviewed by BRANZ;
 - b) shall notify BRANZ of any changes in product specification or quality assurance measures prior to the product being marketed;
 - c) abides by the BRANZ Appraisals Services Terms and Conditions;
 - d) warrants that the product and the manufacturing process for the product are maintained at or above the standards, levels and quality assessed and found satisfactory by BRANZ pursuant to BRANZ's Appraisal of the product.
3. BRANZ makes no representation or warranty as to:
 - a) the nature of individual examples of, batches of, or individual installations of the product, including methods and workmanship;
 - b) the presence or absence of any patent or similar rights subsisting in the product or any other product;
 - c) any guarantee or warranty offered by **Bostik New Zealand Ltd**.
4. Any reference in this Appraisal to any other publication shall be read as a reference to the version of the publication specified in this Appraisal.
5. BRANZ provides no certification, guarantee, indemnity or warranty, to **Bostik New Zealand Ltd** or any third party.

For BRANZ

Claire Falck
Acting Chief Executive
Date of Issue:
20 July 2023